

## LBA of South Weber City Presentation

## * Purpose of the Parameters Resolution

- Establishes parameters of the bonds:
> Maximum Par Amount
> Maximum Term
> Maximum Interest Rate or Coupon
> Maximum Discount at which Bonds Can be Sold
- Authorizes posting of a notice of intent to issue bonds
- Schedules a public hearing
- Delegates authority to City Manager to approve the final terms and conditions of the bonds
- Delegates authority to the City Manager to determine sale methodology








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## COMPETITIVE, NEGOTIATED, DIRECT PURCHASE

## Competitive Sales

## Advantages

Lower interest rates and underwriter spreads from competition
No lengthy RFP process for underwriter procurement

* You match the underwriter to the
sale at the right time (underwriter
* You match the underwriter to the
sale at the right time (underwriter appetites change)
* Electronic bidding process is efficient


## Disadvantages

Less flexible timing
Harder to dictate bidding parameters
Pre-sale efforts are less vigorous

## COMPETITIVE, NEGOTIATED, DIRECT PURCHASE

## Negotiated Sales

## Advantages

More flexible sale timing
Can dictate structures more efficiently
Can handle larger issues (\$250M+) more easily due to pre-sale and capital allocation considerations for underwriters

## Disadvantages

Must choose underwriter in advance of bond sale and assume their pricing and appetite will match initial bid

Higher underwriter spreads (more investment bankers involved for the underwriter)
Hassle and politics of procuring the underwriter

## COMPETITIVE, NEGOTIATED, DIRECT PURCHASE

## Direct Purchase

## Advantages

Quicker pricing and closing which can lock in rates in volatile markets

Does not require bond ratings, lengthy time-consuming offering document preparation, or underwriter fees. All of which reduce costs of issuance.
Likely to have more flexible call provisions than a market sale.

## Disadvantages

Higher rates
Limited appetite for maturities beyond 20 years and some buyers will not extend beyond 15 years.

Are you trying to provide flexibility in your debt portfolio long-term?

Are you trying to match debt service to a constrained cash flow?

Do you want to take best deal available today regardless of future plans?

## FED RATE PROJECTIONS

FOMC Fed Funds Rate Expectations (June 2023)
Percent


FOMC Fed Funds Rate Expectations (June 2022)
Percent


## FED RATE PROJECTIONS

| Example Sale Type and Future Refunding Results |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Original Issuance |  | Refund at 10-Yr Med Rates |  |  |
|  | Direct Placement | Market Sale | Direct Placement | Market Sale | Direct Placement (2nd Refunding) |
| 6/1/2024 | 2,555,905 | 2,478,350 |  |  |  |
| 6/1/2025 | 2,553,780 | 2,478,850 |  |  |  |
| 6/1/2026 | 2,554,590 | 2,476,850 |  |  |  |
| 6/1/2027 | 2,553,140 | 2,477,350 | 2,409,228 |  |  |
| 6/1/2028 | 2,554,360 | 2,475,100 | 2,410,250 |  |  |
| 6/1/2029 | 2,553,035 | 2,475,100 | 2,410,000 |  |  |
| 6/1/2030 | 2,554,085 | 2,477,100 | 2,407,000 |  |  |
| 6/1/2031 | 2,557,275 | 2,475,850 | 2,411,250 |  |  |
| 6/1/2032 | 2,552,355 | 2,476,350 | 2,407,250 |  |  |
| 6/1/2033 | 2,554,390 | 2,478,350 | 2,405,250 |  |  |
| 6/1/2034 | 2,552,950 | 2,476,600 | 2,405,000 | 2,249,592 |  |
| 6/1/2035 | 2,552,925 | 2,476,100 | 2,411,250 | 2,242,750 |  |
| 6/1/2036 | 2,554,025 | 2,476,600 | 2,408,500 | 2,245,500 |  |
| 6/1/2037 | 2,555,945 | 2,477,850 | 2,407,000 | 2,244,500 | 2,143,776 |
| 6/1/2038 | 2,557,410 | 2,479,600 | 2,406,500 | 2,244,750 | 2,139,250 |
| 6/1/2039 | 2,554,003 | 2,476,200 | 2,406,750 | 2,246,000 | 2,144,500 |
| 6/1/2040 | 2,555,573 | 2,479,800 | 2,412,500 | 2,243,000 | 2,145,500 |
| 6/1/2041 | 2,555,483 | 2,480,000 | 2,413,250 | 2,245,750 | 2,147,250 |
| 6/1/2042 | 2,557,143 | 2,476,800 | 2,409,000 | 2,243,750 | 2,144,500 |
| 6/1/2043 | 2,555,900 | 2,475,200 | 2,409,750 | 2,247,000 | 2,147,250 |
| Total P\&I* | 51,094,270 | 49,544,000 | 48,614,003 | 47,221,842 | 46,761,279 |
| True Interest Cost | 3.91\% | 3.52\% |  |  |  |

* Includes initial bond principal and interest payments


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